1145-AE-668 Larry G Rolen* (larry.rolen@vanderbilt.edu), Department of Mathematics, 1420 Stevenson Center, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN 37240. Congruent numbers and modular local polynomials.
There are many right triangles with integer side lengths, like the well-known triangles with side lengths 3-4-5 or 5-12-13; examples of Pythagorean triples. It has been known since the ancient Greeks how to write down all such Pythagorean triples in a beautiful manner. The famous congruent number problem modifies this question slightly, and simply asks for a given integer $n$, whether there are any right triangles with rational side lengths and area $n$. This problem turns out to be much more subtle, and a simple criterion for which $n$ are "congruent" remained out of reach for centuries until a celebrated result of Tunnell in the 1980's.

In this talk, I will discuss recent joint work with Stephan Ehlen, Pavel Guerzhoy, and Ben Kane, where we study socalled locally harmonic Maass forms and their applications to congruent numbers and related objects. We will also review famous modern results on this classical problem such as Tunnell's Criterion which gives a fast procedure for checking whether any number should be congruent, and their connections to big ideas in number theory and the $\$ 1$ Million Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer conjecture. (Received September 12, 2018)

