1145-47-1874 Masayoshi Kaneda\* (masayoshi.kaneda@mathematik.uni-goettingen.de), Mathematisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, D-37073 Göttingen, NI, Germany, and Thomas Schick (thomas.schick@mathematik.uni-goettingen.de), Mathematisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, D-37073 Göttingen, NI, Germany. Open projections and Murray-von Neumann equivalence.

We identify the class of  $C^*$ -algebras for which openness of projections is stable under Murray-von Neumann equivalence. The  $C^*$ -algebras for which all projections in their second duals are open are examples of such  $C^*$ -algebras, and they are precisely those  $C^*$ -algebras which are ideals in their second duals. We also show that any  $C^*$ -algebra for which the closure of every open projection in its second dual is again open has the largest essential ideal which is a  $c_0$ -direct sum of  $AW^*$ -algebras. (Received September 24, 2018)