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Difference Sets in Groups of Order 144 and the Spread Construction.

A (v, k, λ) difference set \mathcal{D} is a k-subset of a group G with |G| = v, such that the collection of products $d_1 d_2^{-1}$, for $d_1, d_2 \in \mathcal{D}$, contains exactly λ copies of all non-identity elements of G. Finding difference sets and classifying them for all finite groups is a major project of combinatorics. We present the results of our investigation into (144, 66, 30) difference sets and also a powerful new construction that allowed us to classify 37 unresolved cases. This *spread* construction is a generalization of the more common product constructions. Out of 197 groups of order 144, we were able to determine question of existence in 170 of them. If we assume a famous conjecture by Eric Lander stating that a group with a cyclic Sylow-3 subgroup has no difference set, then only 1 group of order 144 remains. (Received July 25, 2007)